THE HONORABLE THOMAS S. ZILLY 1 2 3 4 5 6 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 7 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT SEATTLE 8 CITIZENS OF EBEY'S RESERVE FOR A 9 HEALTHY, SAFE & PEACEFUL 10 ENVIRONMENT, NO. 2:13-cv-01232-TSZ 11 Plaintiffs, 12 **DECLARATION OF JAMES** v. DAHLGREN, M.D. 13 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY; 14 ADMIRAL BILL GORTNEY, in his official capacity as the Commander, Fleet Forces 15 Command; and COMMANDER MIKE NORTIER, in his official capacity as 16 Commander Naval Air Station Whidbey 17 Island. 18 Federal Defendants. 19 20 I, JAMES DAHLGREN, M.D, declare as follows: 21 1. I am over the age of 18 and competent to testify in this matter. The 22 information in this declaration is based on my personal knowledge and professional 23 medical opinion. 24 2. I am a Diplomate of the American Board of Internal Medicine, 25 Occupational and Environmental Medicine and Toxicology. I am familiar with the 26 27

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serious and well document adverse health effects of noise. A true and correct copy of my current CV and list of publications is attached as Exhibit 1.

- 3. In preparing this declaration I have reviewed the 2013 Noise Measurements conducted by JGL Acoustics for COER. I have also reviewed the 2005 Environmental Assessment for Replacement of EA-6B Aircraft with EA-18G Aircraft at Naval Air Station Whidbey Island, Washington; the 2012 Environmental Assessment for Expeditionary Transition of EA-6B Prowler Squadrons to EA-18G Growler at Naval Air Station Whidbey Island, Washington; the 2005 AICUZ Study Update for Naval Air Station Whidbey Island's Ault Field and Outlying Landing Field Coupeville, Washington; the June 2, 2014 letter from Captain M.K. Nortier in response to Senator Maria Cantwell; Slide show on Community Aircraft Noise by S, Serrano, C Karr, N Beudet and K Bowman; and the declarations of thirteen subjects who live in Central Whidbey Island and are suffering adverse health effects caused by the noise from the Growlers landing and taking off.
- 4. In addition I have reviewed each of the scientific studies and scientific journal articles cited in my attached report and in the bibliography attached as Exhibit 2 to this declaration.
 - 5. By way of summary, it is my professional opinion that:
 - a. The noise from the Navy's Growler aircraft landing and taking off from Outlying Landing Field Coupeville (OLFC), Washington is causing and has caused serious adverse health effects in the residents as described in the thirteen declarations of residents living near the field. As predicted from hundreds of scientific studies of health effects from noise at the levels

measured near the OLF Coupeville by JGL Acoustics in 2013, such levels of noise pressure are causing insomnia, anxiety, depression, impaired concentration, hearing loss, tinnitus (ringing in the ears), hypertension, worsening diabetes, gastrointestinal difficulties and a major decrement in quality of life. The residents are justifiably frightened by the noise. Loud noise stimulates a significant stress response and would normally create a fight or flight response. Unfortunately, these residents are trapped and have no place to go.

- b. The U.S. Navy's 2005 EA significantly underestimated the noise impact on public health due to field carrier landing practice ("FLCP") operations of the EA 18G Growler aircraft at Outlying Field ("OLF") Coupeville. It is irresponsible to ignore the body of scientific evidence that is well known (or should be well known) to the Navy and attempt to say there is no problem here.
- c. Any FLCP operations, much less existing operation levels, of the EA-18G Growler aircraft at OLF Coupeville will more likely than not result in irreparable injury to health for those citizens residing in proximity to OLF-Coupeville. The testimony of the thirteen residents already shows that the types and variety of adverse health effects that one would expect to see in residents who are exposed to the levels of noise set forth in the JGL Acoustics 2013 report have in fact occurred.
- d. I would expect that a rational decision-maker would want to have a thorough presentation of the health impacts of jet aircraft noise that would

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